



MESSAGE FROM THE DIRECTOR

This report, usually one that Neuroethics Canada publishes annually, is a three-year retrospective this time. We could say that the pandemic was the cause of the delay, but it would be unfair to suggest that it did so in a vacuum. In reality, we have been busier than ever before and, given the extra pressures imposed by the global health crisis, we really did have to focus our energies on our research, strategic initiatives, and wellness of the team.

We never lose sight of our external- and public-facing responsibilities and, along with our new projects, people, and funding, we still delivered on holding conversations with the local, national, and international community, providing leadership to our burgeoning field of neuroethics, and positively influencing policy and decision-makers in neuroscience and biomedicine broadly. While the closure of physical borders was a necessary means to curtail the spread of the coronavirus, intellectual borders have remained open to international collaboration among scientists and society to reverse the fragmentation caused by the pandemic. It is through world-wide cooperation that stigma and discrimination are being suppressed, cures discovered, and preventive measures to new threats implemented for a safer future for all people.

Even while this retrospective represents a full three years, it is only a snapshot of all that we have accomplished. Nonetheless, it is a snapshot of which we are very proud. Please visit our website at www.neuroethicscanada.ca for more details, as well as a view to 2022 and beyond.

Sincerely, Judy Illes, CM, PHD, FRSC, FCAHS



Core Faculty



Judy Illes, CM, PHD, FRSC, FCAHS Director, Neuroethics Canada Distinguished University Scholar Canada Research Chair in Neuroethics (2007-2021)

Professor of Neurology, Department of Medicine University of British Columbia

Dr. Judy Illes is a pioneer and scholar in the field of neuroethics. She has made groundbreaking contributions to ethical, social, and policy challenges at the intersection of biomedical ethics and neuroscience, with a specific focus on neurotechnology, cross-cultural values, and the commercialization of health care. Dr. Illes was appointed to the Order of Canada in 2017.



Julie M. Robillard, PhD

Scientist, Children's and Women's Hospital and Health Centres

Assistant Professor of Neurology, Department of Medicine

University of British Columbia

Dr. Julie Robillard brings her multidisciplinary background in neuroscience and biomedical ethics to the study of issues at the intersection of brain health and technology. Dr. Robillard's current work focuses on the evaluation of the ethics, experience and impact of technology for mental health. She is also co-leading a research group on the integration of artificial intelligence in technology for older adults.



Patrick J. McDonald, MD, MHSc, FRCSC Faculty, Neuroethics Canada Pediatric Neurosurgeon, Winnipeg Children's Hospital Head, Section of Neurosurgery University of Manitoba



B. Lynn Beattie, MD, FRCPC
Faculty, Neuroethics Canada
Professor Emerita, Division of Geriatric
Medicine, Department of Medicine
University of British Columbia

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Director, Division of Medical Ethics, Department of
Population Health, School of Medicine
New York University
New York, NY



Anthony Phillips, CM, PhD, FRSC
Professor of Psychiatry, Department of Psychiatry
University of British Columbia
Vancouver, BC



Hervé Chneiweiss, MD, PhD
Chair, International Bioethics Committee (UNESCO)
Director, Neuroscience Paris Seine
Université Pierre et Marie Curie
Paris, France



Rémi Quirion, OC, CQ, PhD, FRSC Chief Scientist Government of Québec Montreal, QC



Joseph J. Fins, MD, MACP, FRCP E. William Davis Professor of Medical Ethics Chief of Division of Medical Ethics Weill Cornell Medical College New York, NY



Catherine Roome, PEng, FEC, ICDD Co-Founder Pulse Technologies Vancouver, BC

PEOPLE

Alumni Spotlight



Matthew P. Kirschen, MD, PhD, FAAN Co-Chair Ethics, Law and Humanities Committee American Academy of Neurology

Assistant Professor Departments of Anesthesiology and Critical Care Medicine, Pediatrics, and Neurology Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine



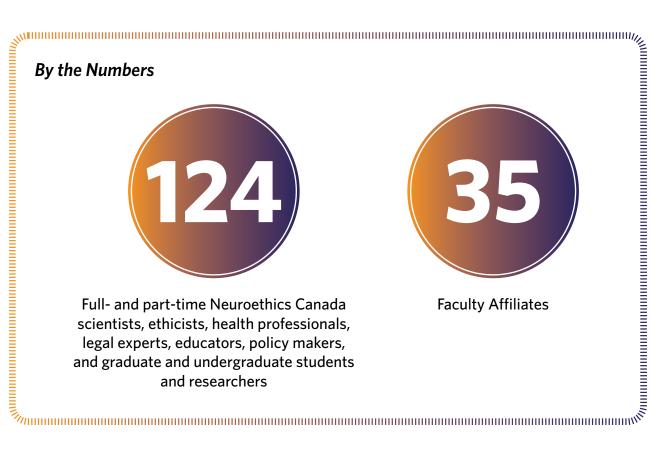
Laura Y. Cabrera, PhD Dorothy Foehr Huck and J. Lloyd Huck Chair in Neuroethics Huck Institutes of the Life Sciences

Associate Professor Department of Engineering Science and Mechanics Pennsylvania State University



Daniel Z. Buchman, PhD Member Standing Committee on Ethics Canadian Institutes of Health Research

Bioethicist and Independent Scientist Campbell Family Mental Health Research Institute Centre for Addiction and Mental Health







International Neuroethics Patient Initiative (INPI)

INPI is a multinational collaboration examining neuroscience patents and the protection of intellectual property as they pertain to brain health and disease.

Funding: CIHR/ERAnet program

Tannenbaum Open Science Initiative (TOSI)

Working closely with the INPI team, TOSI is gathering expert perspectives on neuroscience patents, intellectual property, and open science to inform the future of open science policy at the Djavad Mowafaghian Centre for Brain Health and neuroscience broadly across Canada.

Funding: Tannenbaum Open Science Initiative, McGill University

Mend the Gap

Bringing together scientists, engineers, clinicians, translation specialists, and the spinal cord injury community through a \$24 million grant, Mend the Gap addresses the grand challenge of repairing the spinal cord after injury.

Funding: NSERC

Informing Choice for Neurotechnological Innovation in Pediatric Epilepsy Surgery

This Canada-USA research collaboration aims to identify the values and priorities of caregivers and physicians when considering neurotechnological treatments for children with drug resistant epilepsy, and to deliver resources for decision-making.

Funding: NIH/NIMH BRAIN Initiative

Exploring Physician Perspectives on Prescribing Medical Cannabis to Pediatric Patients

In collaboration with the Canadian Childhood Cannabinoid Clinical Trials (C4T) team, this research investigates physician perspectives on prescribing medical cannabis to children with brain and other cancers, and neurodevelopmental disorders. Funding: C4T, University of Manitoba

Exploring Equitable and Culturally Meaningful Access to Advanced Neurotechnologies

Through multidisciplinary, cross-cultural consultations, this project seeks to elucidate shared concerns and unique considerations that collectively inform the equitable and culturally meaningful delivery of advanced neurotechnologies to diverse populations.

Funding: North Growth Foundation

Insights on Managing Pain in Children and Teens (IMPACT)

This project identifies areas for improvement in the communication of pain management information at discharge for families who have children in postoperative care.

Funding: Michael Smith Foundation for Health Research,

BC Children's Hospital Research Institute

Program Evaluation of the First Link® Dementia Support Service in British Columbia

This mixed-methods evaluation project is identifying key strengths and areas for improvement of the First Link® Dementia Support Service from the perspective of various stakeholders, including persons living with dementia, their care partners, and health care professionals.

Funding: Alzheimer Society of British Columbia

Social Co-creation of Robotic Assistive Technologies (SOCRATES)

Using interdisciplinary, co-design methodology, the SOCRATES project is creating and testing a holistic approach to social robot development that addresses key adoption barriers.

Funding: New Frontiers Grant from Canada's Tri-Council

Agencies, AGE-WELL NCE

Conflicts of Interest in Neurosurgical Research

With disclosures of financial relationships between neurosurgeons and industry, this project is delivering guidance for improved reporting of the financial scale and scope of industry involvement with neurosurgeons.

Funding: Department of Surgery, University of Manitoba

Ethical Issues in Concussion Research and Care

This research looks at the range of care being offered in Canadian concussion clinics and examines some of the unresolved ethical issues in concussion care and research. Funding: Department of Surgery, University of Manitoba

Ethics Education in North American Neurosurgical Training Programs

Surveying how neurosurgery program directors across North America provide education in ethics to their trainees, this project will close gaps and enhance the future of Resident training.

Funding: Department of Surgery, University of Manitoba

Transitioning from Pediatric to Adult Care in Hydrocephalus

As children with hydrocephalus grow into adults, there is often difficulty accessing appropriate care. In this research, we are studying the perspectives of clinicians, patients and caregivers on the transitioning process with the goal of creating best practice models.

Funding: Faculty of Medicine, University of British Columbia, Department of Surgery, University of Manitoba

RESEARCH

Evaluation of a Complex Consent Process (CSF) in a Randomized Controlled Trial (RCT) of a Novel Surgical Intervention to Treat Infant Hydrocephalus

As part of a North American multi-centre RCT, this project is using qualitative methodologies to evaluate consent processes for CSF shunting with endoscopic third ventriculostomy and choroid plexus coagulation (ETV-CPC) to treat hydrocephalus. Funding: Department of Surgery, University of Manitoba

Developing a Framework for Operating Room (OR) Innovation and COVID Risk Mitigation

Through the use of a Delphic panel of surgeons, anesthesiologists, nurses, and ethicists, this work will deliver an ethical framework for innovations in the operating theatre that reduce the risk of exposure to COVID-19 for OR team members and patients.

Funding: Department of Surgery, University of Manitoba

International and National Strategic Initiatives



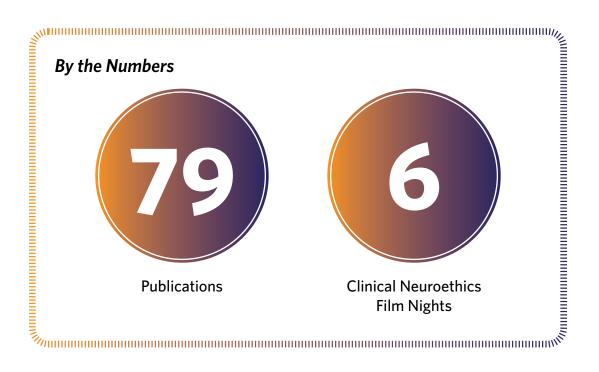
Canadian Brain Research Strategy (CBRS)

The CBRS, as one of seven member-nations of the International Brain Initiative, builds on Canada's strengths and current investments in cutting-edge collaborative neuroscience to transform neurological and mental health for Canadians.



Pan Canadian Neurotechnology Ethics Consortium (PCNEC)

Harnessing the innovation and scholarship of Canada's leading neurosurgeons, ethicists, health lawyers, and others, PCNEC explores the factors that key stakeholders take into consideration when determining the readiness of novel neurointervention for translation into first-in-human and clinical trials.



MAJOR PUBLIC EVENTS



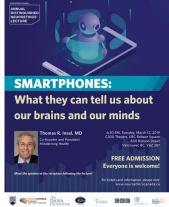
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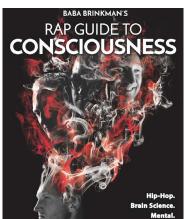
ARANTINF TOOLS:

PAIN MANAGEMENT

ETHICAL



wareness Week: Smartphones: What They Can Tell Us About Our Brains and Our Minds, March 2019





Neurotechnology and the shifting face of psychiatry, July 2019



Wicked Health Challenge Dialogues: Gene Editing: A silver bullet or a tool for eugenics?, January 2020

COMMUNITY CONVERSATIONS



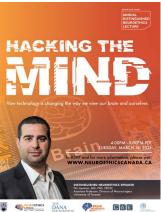




munity Conversations: Controversies in Medical Cannabis Brain Awareness Week: How Technology Is Changing The Way for Children and Youth, December 2020 We View Our Brain and Ourselves. March 2021



What is the Right Balance?, February 2020





Wicked Health Challenge Dialogues: COVID19 Edition: What lies ahead?, June 2020





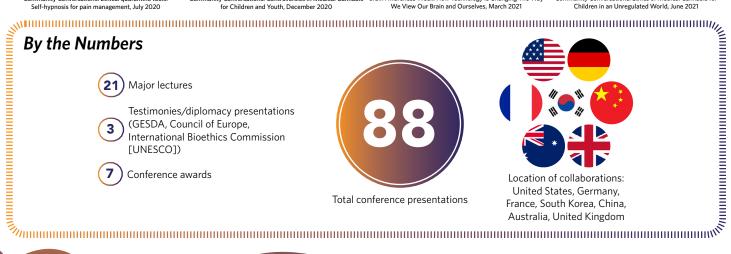
Children in an Unregulated World, June 2021

Community Conversations: Ethical quarantine tools:

Self-hypnosis for pain management, July 2020







AWARDS AND HONOURS

Faculty

Dr. Judy Illes

- Recipient of the Patricia Price Browne Prize in Biomedical Ethics (2019)
- Awarded the 2020 UBC Faculty of Medicine Distinguished Researcher
- Appointed Director-at-Large, Canadian Academy of Health Sciences (2020)
- Recipient of the 2021 UBC Department of Medicine Martin
 M. Hoffman Award for Excellence in Research
- Awarded UBC Distinguished University Scholar Award (2021)

Dr. Patrick J. McDonald

- Appointed Head of Neurosurgery, Department of Surgery, University of Manitoba (2021)
- Appointed Chair of the Ethics Committee and Vice Chair of the Neurosurgery Specialty Committee, Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (2021)
- Awarded Certificate of Appreciation from the American Association of Neurological Surgeons (2021)
- Ended tenure as President of the Canadian Neurosurgical Society (2018-2021)

Dr. Julie M. Robillard

- Awarded the Dr. Andrew Eisen Leadership Development Award by the ALS Society of BC (2019)
- Recipient of Outstanding Academic Performance Award, Faculty of Medicine, University of British Columbia (2019 and 2020)
- Recipient of Outstanding Reviewer Award, Spring 2021
 Project Grant Competition, Canadian Institutes for Health Research

Dr. B. Lynn Beattie

- Inducted into the 2019 Vancouver Coastal Health Medical Staff Hall of Honour
- Appointed to the Order of Canada (2020)

Students



Armaghan Alam

- Appointed to the Board of Directors, Mental Health Commission of Canada (2020)
- Awarded the 2021 Canadian Medical Hall of Fame Award



Louise Harding

- Recieved the "Best Overall Contribution: Clinical Neuroethics" Award at the 2020 International Neuroethics Society Meeting
- Awarded a 2021/2022 W. Maurice Young Centre for Applied Ethics Graduate Fellowship
- Awarded a Frederick Banting and Charles Best Canada Graduate Scholarship – Master's Award by the Canadian Institutes of Health Research (2021)



Quinn BoyleAwarded Top Presentation at the 2021
International Neuroethics Society Annual Meeting



Gabriella Guerra

Awarded Top Poster Presentation at the 2021 UBC Neuroscience Undergraduate Research Conference



Jaya Kailley

Honoured with Top Oral Presentation at the 2021 UBC Neuroscience Undergraduate Research Conference

IN THE NEWS



"Information engenders trust, and trust engenders resilience." - Dr. Judy Illes

Quoted in What is the end game? Ontario's stark modelling forecast could help Canadians cope with COVID-19

The National Post, https://nationalpost.com/news/what-is- the-end-game-ontarios-stark-modelling-forecast-could-helpcanadians-cope-with-covid-19?video_autoplay=true, 3 April 2020. Also in The Chatham Daily News, The Province, and The London Press.



"[People with dementia are] experiencing high levels of stress and much more loneliness than before the pandemic... It's important that we are in touch with what is going on with their lives and can provide support when needed."

- Dr. Julie Robillard

Quoted in People with dementia experience more stress, loneliness during pandemic: UBC study

Vancouver Sun, https://vancouversun.com/health/seniors/ people-with-dementia-experienced-more-stress-lonelinessduring-covid-19-says-ubc-study, 3 March 2021.





LEADERSHIP AND SERVICE

- Association of Bioethics Program Directors
- Canadian Academy of Health Sciences
- Canadian Bioethics Society
- Canadian Brain Research Strategy
- Canadian Consortium on Neurodegeneration in Aging
- Canadian Neurological Sciences Federation
- Canadian Neurosurgical Society
- Canadian Open Neuroscience Platform
- College of Reviewers (CIHR)
- Curing Coma Ethics Committee
- Ethics, Law and Humanities Committee, American Academy of Neurology
- Euro-BioImaging Scientific Advisory Board
- Institute of Neurosciences, Mental Health and Addiction (CIHR)
- International Brain Research Organization
- International Neuroethics Society
- Michael Smith Foundation for Health Research
- National Biomedical Research Ethics Council
- Peter Wall Institute for Advanced Studies (UBC)
- Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada
- Standing Committee on Ethics (CIHR)

TEASERS FOR 2022

- Publications: 8 (and counting)
- Awards and distinctions as of April 2022:

Dr. Judy Illes

- Named UBC Distinguished Scholar in Neuroethics
- Recipient of the 2022 Prize for Outstanding Scholarship, Italian Society for Neuroethics

Miles Schaffrick

- Named UBC Wesbrook Scholar
- Recipient of the HSBC Emerging Leader Scholarship
- Major event

Ethics for UBC

A series of panel discussions that explore the current landscape of ethics scholarship and education across the Vancouver and Okanagan campuses of the University of British Columbia.





A 5-part speaker series to energize ethics scholarship & education at UBC

Major new initiative

National Bioethics Council

An initiative to explore the need for and possibility of a Canadian national bioethics council.

SPONSORS

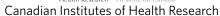
We offer our deepest gratitude to all who join and support us in the endeavours of Neuroethics Canada.







Canada Foundation for Innovation





Canada Research Chairs



à Vancouver

Consulate General of France in Vancouver















New Frontiers in Research Fund



North Growth Foundation



University of British Columbia



Technical Safety BC



Vancouver Coastal Health Research Institute



W. Maurice Young Centre for Applied Ethics



WorkSafeBC



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